

Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 With the independent auditor's review report

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Report on review of interim consolidated financial statements

(English Translation of a Report Originally Issued in Korean)

The Shareholders and Board of Directors KT&G Corporation

We have reviewed the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements of KT&G Corporation (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group"), which comprise the interim consolidated statement of financial position as of September 30, 2023, and the related interim consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, interim consolidated statements of changes in equity and interim consolidated statements of cash flows for the nine-month periods then ended and a summary of material accounting policy information and other explanatory information.

Management's responsibility for the interim consolidated financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the Republic of Korea ("KIFRS") 1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of interim consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim consolidated financial statements based on our review.

We conducted our review in accordance with the Review Standards for Quarterly and Semiannual Financial Statements established by the Securities and Futures Commission of the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing ("KSA") and, consequently, does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with KIFRS 1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*.



Other matter

We have audited the consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2022, and the related consolidated statement of comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in equity and consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended (not presented herein) in accordance with KSA, and our report dated March 6, 2023 expressed an unqualified opinion thereon. The accompanying consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2022, presented for comparative purposes, is not different, in all material respects, from the above audited consolidated statement of financial position.

November 13, 2023

Ernst Joung Han Young

This review report is effective as of November 13, 2023, the independent auditor's review report date. Accordingly, certain material subsequent events or circumstances may have occurred during the period from the independent auditor's review report date to the time this review report is used. Such events and circumstances could significantly affect the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements and may result in modifications to this review report.

Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

"The accompanying interim consolidated financial statements, including all footnotes and disclosures, have been prepared by, and are the responsibility of, the Group."

Bok-in Baek Chief Executive Officer KT&G Corporation

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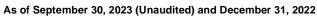
Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position As of September 30, 2023 (Unaudited) and December 31, 2022





(in Korean won)	Notes		September 30, 2023	_	December 31, 2022
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	22,23	\	1,173,638,015,106	\	1,401,018,438,794
Current other financial assets	22,23		264,711,599,871		201,074,895,450
Current financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	22		201,827,465,657		393,106,179,920
Trade and other receivables	5,16,21,22,23		1,913,201,392,180		1,528,511,308,801
Derivative assets	22,23		1,017,966,761		23,069,310,564
Inventories	6		2,520,601,616,939		2,575,842,017,001
Refund assets and others			1,084,656,840		983,881,594
Accrued tobacco excise and other taxes			445,551,697,233		276,181,191,834
Advance payments	23		74,239,496,316		51,089,949,308
Prepaid expenses			65,430,930,532		58,707,728,734
Total current assets			6,661,304,837,435		6,509,584,902,000
Non-current assets					
Long-term other financial assets	22,23		54,460,191,658		42,826,342,939
Long-term deposits in MSA Escrow Fund	22,23		1,541,284,106,435		1,437,130,373,415
Long-term financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	22,23		351,458,914,922		320,429,121,314
Long-term trade and other receivables	5,22		178,891,478,208		108,476,071,963
Long-term financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss	22		230,721,118,426		206,493,540,726
Investments in associates and joint ventures	4,7,21,23		469,638,567,126		274,534,172,041
Property, plant and equipment	4,8,23		1,935,309,023,693		1,837,040,709,535
Intangible assets	4,9		174,319,770,704		167,851,437,108
Investment properties	4,10,23		1,020,793,581,161		1,071,463,087,867
Right-of-use assets	4,11		49,676,487,645		40,243,871,545
Long-term advance payments	23		147,768,067,632		113,065,628,589
Long-term prepaid expenses			12,820,788,332		7,130,744,259
Deferred tax assets	20		39,226,173,987		55,757,878,436
Net defined benefit assets	14,21		61,706,868,288		109,687,902,060
Total non-current assets			6,268,075,138,217		5,792,130,881,797
Total assets		\	12,929,379,975,652	\	12,301,715,783,797
Liabilities					
Current liabilities					
Short-term borrowings	13,22,23	\	78,184,008,815	\	72,629,448,270
Current portion of long-term borrowings	13,22,23		18,944,021,199		4,125,980,000
Trade and other payables	21,22,23		1,813,061,130,379		1,505,796,123,059
Current lease liabilities	22		19,306,441,037		16,558,862,968
Derivative liabilities	22,23		7,921,325,933		-
Advance receipts	16		33,261,737,548		21,492,888,395
Current refund liabilities and provisions	15,23		33,987,199,455		21,562,642,092
Current tax liabilities	20		130,902,956,864		218,730,043,068
Tobacco excise and other taxes payables			854,856,245,555		666,419,286,276
Total current liabilities			2,990,425,066,785		2,527,315,274,128
Non-current liabilities					
Long-term borrowings and bond	13,22,23		385,495,489,929		78,807,990,962
Long-term trade and other payables	22,23		55,263,384,317		52,895,766,396
Long-term lease liabilities	22		27,771,102,717		21,049,801,579
Long-term advance receipts	16		4,336,515,373		2,567,527,585
Net defined benefit liabilities	14,21		34,286,206,115		32,477,623,143
Long-term refund liabilities and provisions	15,23		4,132,089,645		18,953,749,083
Deferred tax liabilities	20		215,879,662,041		181,299,216,741
Non-controlling interests liabilities	22		17,868,157,395		27,768,802,788
Total non-current liabilities			745,032,607,532		415,820,478,277
Total liabilities		\	3,735,457,674,317	\	2,943,135,752,405

Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position, Continued





(in Korean won)					
	Notes	s	eptember 30, 2023		December 31, 2022
Equity					
Share capital		\	954,959,485,000	\	954,959,485,000
Other capital surplus			4,906,397,736		4,497,785,722
Treasury shares			(1,539,661,069,829)		(1,236,932,914,379)
Gain on sale of treasury shares			528,894,053,906		528,894,053,906
Reserves			7,233,715,117,367		6,812,285,552,594
Retained earnings			1,893,697,895,614		2,251,940,435,833
Equity attributable to owners of the Parent Company			9,076,511,879,794		9,315,644,398,676
Non-controlling interest			117,410,421,541		42,935,632,716
Total equity		_	9,193,922,301,335		9,358,580,031,392
Total liabilities and equity		_	12,929,379,975,652	\	12,301,715,783,797

[&]quot;The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim consolidated financial statements."

Interim Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income For the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



(in Korean won)					
		September		September 3	
	Notes	Three-month period ended	Nine-month period ended	Three-month period ended	Nine-month period ended
			_		
Continuing operations	440	4 000 500 504 550 \	4 404 474 005 000	\ 4.004.500.540.500.\	4 444 000 407 500
Sales	4,16 \	1,689,509,561,552 \	4,421,174,665,626	1,624,596,549,580 \	4,444,663,137,560
Cost of sales	16	(862,391,923,179)	(2,234,869,509,117)	(791,667,237,996)	(2,156,578,856,700)
Gross profit		827,117,638,373	2,186,305,156,509	832,929,311,584	2,288,084,280,860
Selling, general and administrative expenses	17,21	(420,400,510,408)	(1,216,935,386,972)	(427,317,863,980)	(1,221,836,699,335)
Operating profit	4	406,717,127,965	969,369,769,537	405,611,447,604	1,066,247,581,525
	40.00				
Other income Other expenses	18,22 18,21,22	84,744,554,211 (41,285,877,056)	230,406,959,854 (128,836,971,116)	268,250,417,969 (63,045,251,959)	533,396,084,983 (133,912,736,616)
Finance income	19,21,22	23,882,809,600	105,135,395,305	31,635,685,427	85,432,098,313
Finance costs	19,22	(19,322,767,769)	(48,155,728,373)	(9,330,453,544)	(56,598,247,240)
Share of net profit of associates and joint ventures	7	10,689,580,398	8,075,129,603	15,665,533,298	30,457,555,485
Loss arising from net monetary assets	·	(5,913,975,516)	(8,178,322,691)	-	-
Profit before income tax		459,511,451,833	1,127,816,232,119	648,787,378,795	1,525,022,336,450
Income tax expense	20	(124,644,954,112)	(312,847,720,268)	(184,624,754,531)	(452,825,407,114)
Profit from continuing operations		334,866,497,721	814,968,511,851	464,162,624,264	1,072,196,929,336
Discontinued operation					
Loss from discontinued operation	25	(1,579,499,973)	(5,527,312,171)	(1,022,485,845)	(6,835,816,316)
Profit for the period	\	333,286,997,748	809,441,199,680	463,140,138,419	1,065,361,113,020
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period after income tax Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods					
Re-measurements of net defined benefit liabilities	\	1,192,492,598 \	(14,766,925,881)	\ (307,880,165) \	(790,399,616)
Gain on valuation of financial assets measured at fair value through	22				
other comprehensive income or loss	_	11,111,758,696	18,326,261,151	5,929,180,799	9,411,139,411
Capital changes in equity method	7	4,515,634	12,153,949	159,534,182	7,896,449
Items that will be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods Exchange differences on translating foreign operations		(040,007,754)	(4.450.000.400)	40 504 007 040	00 400 405 000
Capital changes in equity method	7	(319,337,754) 43,952,428	(4,450,286,120) (61,040,889)	19,584,327,812 (154,739,239)	80,168,105,998 (154,739,239)
Capital changes in equity metrou	,	12,033,381,602	(939,837,790)	25,210,423,389	88,642,003,003
Total comprehensive income for the period	\	345,320,379,350	808,501,361,890	\ 488,350,561,808 \	1,154,003,116,023
Profit for the period is attributable to:					
Owners of the Parent Company					
Profit from continuing operations	\	315,422,784,533 \	790,670,756,172	\ 465,150,993,651 \	1,074,569,835,799
Loss from discontinued operations	25	(1,579,499,973)	(5,527,312,171)	(1,022,485,845)	(6,835,816,316)
Profit attributable to owners of the Parent Company		313,843,284,560	785,143,444,001	464,128,507,806	1,067,734,019,483
Non-controlling interests					
Profit (loss) from continuing operations		19,443,713,188	24,297,755,679	(988,369,387)	(2,372,906,463)
Loss from discontinued operations	25		-		- (0.070.000.400)
Profit (loss) attributable to non-controlling interests		19,443,713,188	24,297,755,679	(988,369,387)	(2,372,906,463)
Total	\	333,286,997,748	809,441,199,680	463,140,138,419	1,065,361,113,020
Total comprehensive income(loss) for the period attributable to: Owners of the Parent Company					
		228 454 227 670 \	701 0F7 210 462	\ 403 012 705 600 \	1 160 270 496 495
Profit from continuing operations	25	328,451,237,679 \	791,957,218,463	493,913,705,699 \	1,169,279,486,185
Loss from discontinued operations	20	(2,588,863,823)	(7,834,671,309)	(4,568,504,304)	(12,885,959,396)
Total comprehensive income attributable to owners of the Parent Company Non-controlling interests		325,862,373,856	784,122,547,154	489,345,201,395	1,156,393,526,789
Profit (loss) from continuing operations		19,458,005,494	24,378,814,736	(994,639,587)	(2,390,410,766)
Loss from discontinued operations	25	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interests		19,458,005,494	24,378,814,736	(994,639,587)	(2,390,410,766)
Total	\	345,320,379,350 \	808,501,361,890	\ 488,350,561,808 \	1,154,003,116,023
Earnings(losses) per share					
Basic and diluted earnings(losses) per share					
From continuing operations	\	2,722 \	6,824		8,956
From discontinued operations		(14)	(48)	(9)	(57)
	\	2,708 \	6,776	3,868 \	8,899

[&]quot;The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim consolidated financial statements."

Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity For the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited) KT&G Corporation and Its Subsidiaries



(in Korean way)	Share capital	Other capital surplus	tal	Treasury shares	Gains on sale of treasury shares	Reserve	Retained earnings	Owners of the parent	Non-controlling Interest	Total equity
Balance as of January 1, 2022	W 954,959,485,000	*	4,497,785,722 W	(879,981,829,569) W	528,894,053,906 W	6,490,161,242,572 W	2,060,255,463,296 W	9,158,786,200,927 W	50,075,952,125 W	9,208,862,153,052
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period Profit (loss) for the period	,					•	1,067,734,019,483	1,067,734,019,483	(2,372,906,463)	1,065,361,113,020
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period:			! 							
Re-measurements of net defined benefit liabilities	•						(776,732,334)	(776,732,334)	(13,667,282)	(790,399,616)
Gain on valuation from financial assests measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss	•			•	•	9,411,139,411	•	9,411,139,411	•	9,411,139,411
Transfer from gain (toss) on disposal of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss to retained earnings	•			٠	٠	8,330,221,000	(8,330,221,000)	٠	٠	
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations				٠	•	80,171,943,019		80,171,943,019	(3,837,021)	80,168,105,998
Capital changes in equity method						(146,842,790)		(146,842,790)		(146,842,790)
			 -			97,766,460,640	(9,106,953,334)	88,659,507,306	(17,504,303)	88,642,003,003
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period			 -	ľ	ľ	97,766,460,640	1,058,627,066,149	1,156,393,526,789	(2,390,410,766)	1,154,003,116,023
Transactions with owners of the Parent Company:			! 							
Dividends				•	•	•	(575,903,630,400)	(575,903,630,400)		(575,903,630,400)
Transfer to other reserve	•		,			301,212,920,479	(301,212,920,479)			
			 •	'		301,212,920,479	(877,116,550,879)	(575,903,630,400)	'	(575,903,630,400)
Balance as of September 30, 2022	W 954,959,485,000	*	4,497,785,722 W	(879,981,829,569) W	528,894,053,906 W	6,889,140,623,691 W	2,241,765,978,566 W	9,739,276,097,316 W	47,685,541,359 W	9,786,961,638,675
Balance as of January 1, 2023	W 954.959.485.000	*	4.497.785.722 w	(1.236.932.914.379) w	528.894.053.906 w	6.812.285.552.594 W	2.251.940.435.833 W	9.315.644.398.676 W	42.935.632.716 W	9.358.580.031.392
Total comprehensive income for the period										
Profit for the period			1	•	•	•	785,143,444,001	785,143,444,001	24,297,755,679	809,441,199,680
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period:										
Re-measurements of net defined benefit liabilities	•						(14,848,898,223)	(14,848,898,223)	81,972,342	(14,766,925,881)
Gain on valuation from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss	•				•	18,326,261,151		18,326,261,151		18,326,261,151
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations	•					(4,449,372,835)		(4,449,372,835)	(913,285)	(4,450,286,120)
Capital changes in equity method	•					(48,886,940)		(48,886,940)		(48,886,940)
	•		 			13,828,001,376	(14,848,898,223)	(1,020,896,847)	81,059,057	(939,837,790)
Total comprehensive income for the period	•		 	•		13,828,001,376	770,294,545,778	784,122,547,154	24,378,814,736	808,501,361,890
Transactions with owners of the Parent Company:			İ	Ī						
Dividends							(720,935,522,600)	(720,935,522,600)		(720,935,522,600)
Transfer to other reserve						407,601,563,397	(407,601,563,397)			
Acquisition of treasury shares	•			(302,728,155,450)				(302,728,155,450)		(302,728,155,450)
Change in non-controlling interest, etc.	•								50,095,974,089	50,095,974,089
Share options		408,6	408,612,014			'	'	408,612,014	'	408,612,014
		408,6	408,612,014	(302,728,155,450)		407,601,563,397	(1,128,537,085,997)	(1,023,255,066,036)	50,095,974,089	(973,159,091,947)
Balance as of September 30, 2023	W 954,959,485,000	W	4,906,397,736 W	(1,539,661,069,829) W	528,894,053,906 W	7,233,715,117,367 W	1,893,697,895,614 W	9,076,511,879,794 W	117,410,421,541 W	9,193,922,301,335

[&]quot;The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim consolidated financial statements."

Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows





(in Korean won)	Note		September 30, 2023		September 30, 2022
Net cash flows provided by operating activities		₩	896,114,039,721	₩	748,547,531,639
Cash generated from operations	24		1,269,148,692,190		1,139,263,548,698
Income taxes paid			(373,034,652,469)		(390,716,017,059)
Net cash flows provided by (used in) investing activities			(420,201,162,704)		430,928,994,570
Interest received			37,762,801,370		18,051,224,599
Dividends received			20,586,847,451		25,452,094,305
Decrease in other financial assets			113,869,017,133		734,255,442,703
Decrease in current financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss			397,910,173,229		510,885,653,852
Decrease in long-term financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss			4,846,098,989		1,749,303,339
Decrease in long-term financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss			-		7,200,000,000
Disposal of property, plant and equipment			6,481,968,026		6,424,463,231
Disposal of intangible assets			1,030,965,655		300,000,000
Disposal of investment properties			8,560,349,332		-
Disposal of assets held for sale			187,516,937		69,612,576,176
Disposal of investments in associates and joint ventures			-		42,881,601,172
Receipt of government grant			332,342,727		-
Collection of loans			18,199,055,014		16,196,267,796
Collection of guarantee deposits			1,257,649,729		464,996,802
Increase in other financial assets			(191,746,742,276)		(631,490,722,381)
Increase in current financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss			(181,394,459,822)		(470,000,000)
Increase in long-term financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss			(32,159,244,421)		(55,239,898,342)
Increase in financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income			-		(2,999,982,000)
Increase in long-term deposits in MSA Escrow Fund			(1,634,902,232)		(95,160,173,619)
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment			(292,493,377,520)		(132,944,876,360)
Acquisition of intangible assets			(31,243,021,734)		(26,885,598,472)
Acquisition of investment properties			(16,884,275,931)		(15,024,165,412)
Acquisition of right-of-use assets			(1,052,964,489)		(1,853,342,822)
Acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures			(188,978,000,000)		(29,488,895,600)
Increase in loans			(75,601,762,488)		(8,922,562,691)
Increase in guarantee deposits			(4,071,789,989)		(2,064,411,706)
Net cash outflow due to changes in scope of consolidation			(13,965,407,394)		-
Net cash flows used in financing activities			(725,469,674,880)		(566,050,075,657)
Dividends paid			(720,935,522,600)		(575,903,630,400)
Interest paid			(13,240,380,874)		(3,085,318,805)
Repayment of lease liabilities			(18,056,311,105)		(14,761,647,129)
Acquisition of treasury shares			(302,728,155,450)		-
Repayment of borrowings			(1,315,129,202,531)		(79,424,962,630)
Proceeds from borrowings			1,345,546,529,280		107,125,483,307
Proceeds from issuance of bond			299,073,368,400		-
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents			(249,556,797,863)		613,426,450,552
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period			1,401,018,438,794		946,570,845,404
Effect of exchange rate fluctuation on cash and cash equivalents			22,176,374,175		29,838,891,710
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period		₩	1,173,638,015,106	₩	1,589,836,187,666

[&]quot;The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim consolidated financial statements."

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)

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1. Reporting Entity

1.1 Overview of the Parent Company

KT&G Corporation (the "Parent Company") is engaged in manufacturing and selling tobaccos. As of September 30, 2023, the Parent Company has 3 manufacturing plants, including the Shintanjin plant, and 14 local headquarters and 101 branches for the sale of tobacco throughout the country. Also, the Parent Company has the Gimcheon plant for fabrication of leaf tobacco and the Cheonan printing plant for manufacturing of packaging material. The headquarters of the Parent Company is located at 71, Beotkkot-gil, Daedeok-gu, Daejeon.

The Parent Company was established as a government-owned enterprise pursuant to the Korea Monopoly Corporation Act on April 1, 1987. On April 1, 1989, the Parent Company changed its name to Korea Tobacco and Ginseng Corporation pursuant to the Korea Tobacco and Ginseng Corporation Act. In order to secure financing and promote efficient management of the monopoly business of red ginseng and tobacco, the Parent Company was excluded from the application of the Framework Act on the Management of Government-Invested Institutions and became an entity existing and operating under the Commercial Act of Korea, pursuant to the Act on Improvement of Managerial Structure and Privatization of Public Enterprises, proclaimed on August 28, 1997 and enforced on October 1, 1997.

The shareholders approved a plan to separate the Parent Company into two companies by establishing up a subsidiary for red ginseng business, effective as of January 1, 1999, pursuant to the Korean government's privatization program and management reorganization plan. The separation of a wholly owned subsidiary, Korea Ginseng Corporation, was accomplished by the Parent Company's contribution of the assets and liabilities into red ginseng business. On December 27, 2002, the Parent Company changed its name from Korea Tobacco and Ginseng Corporation to KT&G Corporation.

On October 8, 1999, the Parent Company sold 28,650,000 shares of government-owned interest to the public and listed its shares on Korea Exchange. The Parent Company listed 35,816,658 and 45,400,000 shares of Global Depositary Receipts ("GDRs") on Luxembourg Stock Exchange, on October 17, 2002 and October 31, 2001, respectively (each GDR represents the right to receive one-half ordinary share of the Parent Company). Then on June 25, 2009, the Parent Company changed the trading market for its GDRs from BdL Market to Euro MTF, both within the Luxembourg Stock Exchange.





1.2 Consolidated Subsidiaries

Consolidated subsidiaries as of September 30, 2023 are as follows:

Controlling Company	Subsidiary	Principal operation	Percentage of ownership (%)1	Reporting date	Location
The Parent	Korea Ginseng Corporation	Manufacturing and selling ginseng	100.00	September 30, 2023	Korea
Company	Yungjin Pharm. Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing and selling pharmaceuticals	52.45	September 30, 2023	Korea
	Tae-A Industrial Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing tobacco materials	100.00	September 30, 2023	Korea
	KT&G Tutun Mamulleri Sanayi ve Ticaret A.S.	Manufacturing and selling tobaccos	99.99	September 30, 2023	Turkiye
	Korea Tabacos do Brasil Ltda.	Assistance with purchasing tobacco leaf	99.99	September 30, 2023	Brazil
	KT&G Pars	Manufacturing and selling tobaccos	99.99	September 30, 2023	Iran
	KT&G Rus L.L.C.	Manufacturing and selling tobaccos	100.00	September 30, 2023	Russia
	KT&G USA Corporation	Selling tobaccos	100.00	September 30, 2023	USA
	Cosmocos Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing and selling cosmetics	98.56	September 30, 2023	Korea
	Renzoluc Pte., Ltd.	Holding company	100.00	September 30, 2023	Singapore
	SangSang Stay Inc.	Hotel	100.00	September 30, 2023	Korea
	KT&G Global Rus L.L.C.	Selling tobaccos	100.00	September 30, 2023	Russia
	Gwacheon Sangsang PFV. Inc.	Developing and selling real estate	51.00	September 30, 2023	Korea
	KT&G Taiwan Corporation	Selling tobaccos	100.00	September 30, 2023	Taiwan
	Mastern No.144 PFV Co., Ltd.	Developing and selling real estate	92.50	September 30, 2023	Korea
	KT&G Global Kazakhstan LLP	Selling tobaccos	100.00	September 30, 2023	Kazakhstan
	KT&G Kazakhstan LLP	Manufacturing and selling tobaccos	100.00	September 30, 2023	Kazakhstan
	DNC Deogeun Co., Ltd. ²	Developing and selling real estate	38.25	September 30, 2023	Korea
Korea Ginseng Corporation	KGCyebon Corporation	Manufacturing and selling medical herbs	100.00	September 30, 2023	Korea
	KGC Life&Gin Co., Ltd.	Selling ginseng, etc.	100.00	September 30, 2023	Korea
	Jilin Hanzheng Ginseng Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing and selling ginseng, etc.	100.00	September 30, 2023	China
	Cheong Kwan Jang Taiwan Corporation	Selling ginseng, etc.	100.00	September 30, 2023	Taiwan
	Korean Red Ginseng Corp, Inc.	Selling ginseng, etc.	100.00	September 30, 2023	USA
	Korea Ginseng (China) Corp.	Selling ginseng, etc.	100.00	September 30, 2023	China
	Korea Ginseng Corp. Japan	Selling ginseng, etc.	100.00	September 30, 2023	Japan
Cosmocos Co., Ltd.	K&I China Co., Ltd.	Selling cosmetics, etc.	98.56	September 30, 2023	China
Renzoluc Pte., Ltd.	PT Trisakti Purwosari Makmur ³	Manufacturing and selling tobaccos	99.99	September 30, 2023	Indonesia
PT Trisakti Purwosari Makmur	PT Nusantara Indah Makmur	Selling tobaccos	99.96	September 30, 2023	Indonesia

¹The percentage of ownership, shown above, is on a consolidated basis.

²The Parent Company acquired preferred stocks with voting rights of DNC Deogeun Co., Ltd. during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, and as of September 30, 2023, the percentage of voting shares held by the Parent Company is 51.00%.

³A portion of ownership in PT Trisakti Purwosari Makmur is held by the Parent Company.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



1.2 Consolidated Subsidiaries (Continued)

During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, the Parent Company acquired KT&G Global Kazakhstan LLP and KT&G Kazakhstan LLP for ₩ 18,510 million and ₩ 16,188 million, respectively, through capital investment.

During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, the Parent Company acquired 3,825 shares (W 35,552 million) of preferred stocks with voting rights of DNC Deogeun Co., Ltd. through equity purchase.

During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, PT Trisakti Purwosari Makmur, a subsidiary of the Parent Company, as of the merger date of January 1, 2023 for the purpose of establishing a foundation for mid- to long-term sustainable growth through efficient reinvestment of local profits in Indonesia, merged PT KT&G Indonesia, a subsidiary of the Parent Company.

2. Material Accounting Policies

(1) Basis of Preparation

The interim consolidated financial statements of the Group have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the Republic of Korea ("KIFRS") 1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*. The accompanying interim consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the Korean language financial statements. In the event of any differences in interpreting the financial statements or the independent auditor's review report thereon, the Korean version, which is used for regulatory reporting purposes, shall prevail.

The Group's interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with its yearend consolidated financial statements, since the interim consolidated financial statements do not include all information and notes that are required for the year-end consolidated financial statements.

(2) New and amended standards and interpretations adopted by the Group

The Group has not early adopted any other standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective. The Group applied for the first-time certain standards and amendments, which are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2023, and these amendments and interpretations do not have a material impact on the interim consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



2. Material Accounting Policies (Continued)

(a) KIFRS 1008 Accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and errors - Definition of Accounting Estimates

The amendments to KIFRS 1008 clarify the distinction between changes in accounting estimates, changes in accounting policies and corrections of accounting errors. They also clarify how entities use measurement techniques and inputs to develop accounting estimates.

(b) KIFRS 1001 Presentation of Financial Statements - Disclosure of Accounting Policies

The amendments to KIFRS 1001 provide guidance and examples to help entities apply materiality judgements to accounting policy disclosures. KIFRS 1001 requires disclosure of the Group's significant accounting policies. The amendments replace the 'significant' accounting policies with 'material' accounting policies and add a description of material accounting policy information. The amendments allow the Group to provide more useful accounting policy information when making decisions about accounting policy disclosures.

The effective date of the amendments to KIFRS 1001 *Presentation of Financial Statements-Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current* has been deferred by one year from January 1, 2023 to January 1, 2024. The Group does not have a history of early adoption of these amendments, and the amendments do not have a material impact on the interim financial statements.

(c) KIFRS 1012 *Income Taxes* - Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction

The amendments to KIFRS 1012 *Income Taxes* narrow the scope of the initial recognition exception, so that it no longer applies to transactions that give rise to equal taxable and deductible temporary differences.

(3) Material Accounting Policies

Material accounting policies and method of computation used in the preparation of the interim consolidated financial statements are consistent with those of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, except for the changes due to the application of amendment and enactments of standards described in Note 2.(2) and the one described below.

(a) Income Tax Expense

Income tax expense for the interim period is recognized based on management's best estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full fiscal year. The estimated average annual tax rate is applied to the pre-tax income.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



3. Material Accounting Estimates and Assumptions

The preparation of financial statements requires the Group to make estimates and assumptions concerning the future. Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on the historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. The accounting estimates may not equal the related actual results.

Material accounting estimates and assumptions applied in the preparation of these interim consolidated financial statements are the same as those applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, except for the estimates used to determine the income tax expense.





4. Operating Segments

(a) The Group's operating segments are summarized as follows:

Operating Segments	Principal operations
Tobacco	Manufacturing and selling tobaccos, etc.
Ginseng	Manufacturing and selling red ginseng, etc.
Real estate ¹	Selling and renting real estate and others
Others ¹	Manufacturing and selling pharmaceuticals, cosmetics and others

¹For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, the Group reclassified SangSang Stay Inc. from Others to Real estate segment and revised the comparable information.

(b) Details of segment information on sales and operating profit for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)						5	Sept	tember 30, 2	023					
		Tobacco ¹		Ginseng	Re	eal estate		Others		Segment total	Ac	ljustments	C	onsolidated
Total segment sales	\	2,909,698	\	1,163,530	\	471,392	\	227,479	\	4,772,099	\	(350,924)	\	4,421,175
Intersegment sales		(191,349)		(105,781)		(48,947)		(4,847)		(350,924)		350,924		-
External sales		2,718,349		1,057,749		422,445		222,632		4,421,175		-		4,421,175
Operating profit ²		742,561		88,009		103,002		1,503		935,075		28,939		964,014
Depreciation and amortization		119,671		36,884		22,442		8,040		187,037		(7,633)		179,404

¹Profit (loss) from discontinued operation is included (see Note 25).

²Other income or expenses items not comprised in the operating profit are not separately disclosed, because the Chief Operating Decision Maker does not review such items by each segment.

(in millions of Korean won)						;	Septe	mber 30, 2	022					
		「obacco¹		Ginseng	Re	alestate ³		Others ³	_	Segment total	Ad	justments	Co	nsolidated
Total segment sales	\	2,957,628	\	1,232,742	\	479,108	\	217,766	\	4,887,244	\	(442,581)	\	4,444,663
Intersegment sales		(244,274)		(119,588)		(63,436)		(15,283)		(442,581)		442,581		-
External sales		2,713,354		1,113,154		415,672		202,483		4,444,663		-		4,444,663
Operating profit (loss) ²		817,411		116,290		174,404		(5,528)		1,102,577		(44,652)		1,057,925
Depreciation and amortization		123,516		37,671		3,076		7,179		171,442		(6,504)		164,938

¹Profit (loss) from discontinued operation is included (see Note 25).

²Other income or expenses items not comprised in the operating profit (loss) are not separately disclosed, because the Chief Operating Decision Maker does not review such items by each segment.

³For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, the Group reclassified SangSang Stay Inc. from Others to Real estate segment and revised the comparable information.





4. Operating Segments (Continued)

(c) The Group recognizes revenue by transferring goods and services over a period of time or at a point in time in the major business lines. The categories of major business lines are consistent with the revenue disclosure information for each reporting segment in accordance with KIFRS 1108.

(in millions of Korear	n won)		Septem	ber 3	30, 2023		Septemb	er 3	r 30, 2022		
		_	Three-month period ended		Nine-month period ended	_	Three-month period ended		Nine-month period ended		
Revenue recognized	at a point in time:			•				_	<u> </u>		
Tobacco	Wholesale and retail	\	961,217	\	2,691,616	\	898,138	\	2,584,150		
	Direct sales		11,452		26,733		45,818		129,204		
Ginseng	Wholesale and retail		219,351		585,167		246,877		575,978		
	Direct sales		193,492		472,582		202,664		537,176		
Real estate	Sales and rental		12,760		12,760		-		4,195		
Others ¹	Wholesale and retail		78,531		221,014		70,444		200,808		
	Direct sales		564		1,618		387		1,675		
	Subtotal		1,477,367		4,011,490		1,464,328		4,033,186		
Revenue recognized	over time:										
Real estate ¹	Sales and rental and others		212,143		409,685		160,269		411,477		
	Total	\	1,689,510	\	4,421,175	\	1,624,597	\	4,444,663		

¹For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, the Group reclassified SangSang Stay Inc. from Others to Real estate segment and revised the comparable information.

(d) Segment information of assets and liabilities as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)							S	eptember 30,	202	23				
		Tobacco		Ginseng		Real estate		Others		Segment total		Adjustments		Consolidated
Assets:		<u>.</u>	_					<u>.</u>						
Segment assets	\	7,106,133	\	2,290,865	\	1,431,082	\	247,711	\	11,075,791	\	(2,754,276)	\	8,321,515
Investments in associates and joint ventures	_	-	_	-		455,069	_	14,570		469,639		-	_	469,639
Subtotal	\	7,106,133	\	2,290,865	\	1,886,151	\	262,281	\	11,545,430	\	(2,754,276)	\	8,791,154
Common assets														4,138,226
Total assets													\	12,929,380
Acquisition of non-current														
assets	_	267,513	_	62,221	\	2,386	١.	8,658	\	340,778	\	(27,715)	١.	313,063
Liabilities:														
Segment liabilities	\	2,914,110	\	270,700	\	101,927	\	101,347	\	3,388,084	\	(574,976)	\	2,813,108
Common liabilities													\	922,350
Total liabilities													\	3,735,458
(in millions of Korean won)	_						D	ecember 31,	202	2				
(in millions of Korean won)	-	Tobacco		Ginseng		Real estate ¹	D	ecember 31, Others ¹	202	2 Segment total		Adjustments		Consolidated
(in millions of Korean won) Assets:	-	Tobacco	_	Ginseng		Real estate ¹			202			Adjustments	-	Consolidated
,	-		\ \	Ginseng 2,233,505	\		-		202		\	Adjustments (2,373,907)	\ \	Consolidated 7,768,132
Assets:	-		\		\		-	Others ¹		Segment total	`		`	
Assets: Segment assets Investments in associates and	\ \ \ \ \		` _		•	1,465,572	-	Others ¹ 229,346		Segment total 10,142,039	\ \		\	7,768,132
Assets: Segment assets Investments in associates and joint ventures	- - \ \ -	6,213,616	` _	2,233,505	•	1,465,572 265,084	\	Others ¹ 229,346 9,450		10,142,039 274,534	\ \	(2,373,907)		7,768,132 274,534
Assets: Segment assets Investments in associates and joint ventures Subtotal	- - \ \-	6,213,616	` _	2,233,505	•	1,465,572 265,084	\	Others ¹ 229,346 9,450		10,142,039 274,534	\	(2,373,907)		7,768,132 274,534 8,042,666
Assets: Segment assets Investments in associates and joint ventures Subtotal Common assets	- - \ \ -	6,213,616	` _	2,233,505	•	1,465,572 265,084	\	Others ¹ 229,346 9,450		10,142,039 274,534	\ \	(2,373,907)		7,768,132 274,534 8,042,666 4,259,050
Assets: Segment assets Investments in associates and joint ventures Subtotal Common assets Total assets Acquisition of non-current assets	- - \ \- \-	6,213,616	` _	2,233,505	`	1,465,572 265,084	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	Others ¹ 229,346 9,450	\ \	10,142,039 274,534	\ \ \	(2,373,907)		7,768,132 274,534 8,042,666 4,259,050
Assets: Segment assets Investments in associates and joint ventures Subtotal Common assets Total assets Acquisition of non-current	- - \ \-	6,213,616 - 6,213,616	` _	2,233,505	`	1,465,572 265,084 1,730,656	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	Others¹ 229,346 9,450 238,796	\ \	10,142,039 274,534 10,416,573	\ \ \	(2,373,907)		7,768,132 274,534 8,042,666 4,259,050 12,301,716
Assets: Segment assets Investments in associates and joint ventures Subtotal Common assets Total assets Acquisition of non-current assets	- - \ \- \-	6,213,616 - 6,213,616	` \- \-	2,233,505	` \	1,465,572 265,084 1,730,656	\ \	Others¹ 229,346 9,450 238,796	\ \ \	10,142,039 274,534 10,416,573	` \	(2,373,907)		7,768,132 274,534 8,042,666 4,259,050 12,301,716
Assets: Segment assets Investments in associates and joint ventures Subtotal Common assets Total assets Acquisition of non-current assets Liabilities:	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	6,213,616 - 6,213,616 299,725	` \- \-	2,233,505 - 2,233,505 32,984	` \	1,465,572 265,084 1,730,656	\ \	Others¹ 229,346 9,450 238,796 8,718	\ \	10,142,039 274,534 10,416,573 351,097	` \	(2,373,907)		7,768,132 274,534 8,042,666 4,259,050 12,301,716 395,253
Assets: Segment assets Investments in associates and joint ventures Subtotal Common assets Total assets Acquisition of non-current assets Liabilities: Segment liabilities	- - \ \ - \ \ -	6,213,616 - 6,213,616 299,725	` \- \-	2,233,505 - 2,233,505 32,984	` \	1,465,572 265,084 1,730,656	\ \	Others¹ 229,346 9,450 238,796 8,718	\ \	10,142,039 274,534 10,416,573 351,097	` \	(2,373,907)		7,768,132 274,534 8,042,666 4,259,050 12,301,716 395,253 2,326,977

¹For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, the Group reclassified SangSang Stay Inc. from Others to Real estate segment and revised the comparable information.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



4. Operating Segments (Continued)

Common assets include cash and cash equivalents, financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss, financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss, deferred tax assets, and others; common liabilities include borrowings, deferred tax liabilities, and others.

(e) Regional information by customer location for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		:	Sept	tember 30, 2023	3		September 30, 2022					
		Korea		Overseas		Total		Korea		Overseas		Total
Sales	\	3,127,934	\	1,293,241	\	4,421,175	\	3,051,567	\	1,393,096	\	4,444,663
Non-current assets ¹		3,026,764		153,335		3,180,099		2,927,624		131,449		3,059,073

¹ Financial assets, deferred tax assets, and net defined benefit assets were excluded.

The regional information for above 'Overseas' category is not separately disclosed based on the immateriality of sales and non-current assets of each country.

(f) There is no single external customer who contributes more than 10% of the Group's consolidated revenue.





5. Trade and Other Receivables

(a) Details of trade and other receivables as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	millions of Korean won) September 30, 2023					December 31, 2022						
		Current	_	Non-current	_	Current	_	Non-current				
Trade receivables	\	1,768,321	\	-	\	1,366,523	\	-				
Loans		22,871		93,387		19,180		52,887				
Other receivables		48,533		1,200		94,904		1,087				
Guarantee deposits		64,232		84,205		37,549		54,466				
Accrued income		9,244		99		10,355		36				
Total	_	1,913,201	\	178,891	\	1,528,511	\	108,476				

(b) Details of allowances for doubtful accounts for trade and other receivables (as a gross amount, before deduction of allowances for doubtful accounts) as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		Septeml	ber 3	0, 2023		December 31, 2022					
		Current	_	Non-current	_	Current	_	Non-current			
Total carrying amount	\	1,980,802	\	179,118	\	1,608,031	\	108,556			
Allowances:											
Trade receivables		(66,810)		-		(78,666)		-			
Other receivables		(791)		(227)		(854)		(80)			
Total allowances		(67,601)		(227)		(79,520)		(80)			
Net trade and other receivables	\	1,913,201	\	178,891	\	1,528,511	\	108,476			

(c) Changes in allowance for doubtful accounts for trade and other receivables for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	_	September 30, 2023		September 30, 2022
Beginning balance	\	79,600	\	79,007
Impairment loss (reversal of impairment loss) ¹		(11,236)		14,160
Write off		(322)		(871)
Net exchange difference and others		(214)		2,906
Ending balance	_	67,828	\	95,202

¹₩ 737 million of impairment loss classified as discontinued operation are included for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022.

Impairment loss (reversal of impairment loss) on trade receivables is included in selling, general and administrative expenses while impairment loss (reversal of impairment loss) on other receivables is included in other expenses (income) in the interim consolidated statements of comprehensive income.





6. Inventories

(a) Details of inventories as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)			Se	otember 30, 20	023				De	cember 31, 20	22	
	-	Acquisition cost		Valuation loss allowance		Carrying amount		Acquisition cost		Valuation loss allowance		Carrying amount
Merchandise	\	80,978	\	(4,266)	\	76,712	\	42,708	\	(3,037)	\	39,671
Finished goods		384,081		(40,710)		343,371		460,150		(35,719)		424,431
Half-finished goods and work in progress		902,747		(2,691)		900,056		1,023,783		(3,596)		1,020,187
Raw materials		885,739		(5,804)		879,935		858,261		(8,763)		849,498
Supplies		67,396		-		67,396		54,325		-		54,325
By-products		6,052		-		6,052		5,160		-		5,160
Buildings under construction		104,915		-		104,915		61,597		-		61,597
Completed buildings		2,203		-		2,203		1,490		-		1,490
Sites for construction of real estate		94,568		-		94,568		66,622		-		66,622
Goods in transit	_	45,403		(9)		45,394		52,988		(127)		52,861
Total	\	2,574,082	\	(53,480)	\	2,520,602	\	2,627,084	\	(51,242)	\	2,575,842

(b) The amount of loss (reversal) on valuation and obsolescence of inventories recognized for the three month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		Septemi	ber	30, 2023		September 30, 2022						
		Three-month period ended		Nine-month period ended		Three-month period ended		Nine-month period ended				
Cost of sales:	•	_		_								
Loss (reversal) on valuation of inventories	\	1,670	\	170	\	(2,497)	\	(5,701)				
Loss on obsolescence of inventories		568		6,660		1,719		5,231				
Other expense:												
Loss on obsolescence of inventories		15		282		124		136				
Total	\	2,253	\	7,112	\	(654)	\	(334)				





7. Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures

Changes in investments in associates and joint ventures for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2022
Beginning balance	274,534	`\ 242,992
Acquisition	188,978	29,489
Disposal	-	(42,732)
Shares of net profit or loss ¹	8,075	30,458
Dividends	(1,987)	(3,942)
Reclassification ²	105	17,014
Changes in Equity	(66)	(203)
Ending balance	469,639	\ 273,076

¹Profits or losses arising from the additional acquisition of investments in associates and joint ventures are included.

²For the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022, KOCREF 41 REIT was reclassified into investment in associates from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, and KORAMCO Amsa PFV Co., Ltd. was reclassified into assets held for sale from investment in associates (see Notes 12, 21).

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



8. Property, Plant and Equipment

Changes in property, plant and equipment for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	Sej	otember 30, 2023	September 30, 2022
Beginning balance	_	1,837,041 \	1,741,042
Acquisition ¹	·	240,759	163,599
Disposal/Impairment		(11,344)	(2,986)
Depreciation		(119,534)	(119,892)
Reclassification and others ²		(11,613)	(5,421)
Ending balance	\	1,935,309 \	1,776,342

¹ During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, the Group has capitalized \ 2,026 million of borrowing costs on property, plant and equipment that are qualifying assets. The capitalization rate of borrowings used to determine the amount of borrowing costs to be capitalized is 3.33%∼5.27%. During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022, the Group had capitalized \ 1,686 million of borrowing costs on property, plant and equipment that are qualifying assets. The capitalization rate of borrowings used to determine the amount of borrowing costs to be capitalized is 3.06%∼3.34%.

9. Intangible Assets

Changes in intangible assets for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	Se	ptember 30, 2023	September 30, 2022		
Beginning balance	\	167,851 \	145,719		
Acquisition		29,014	27,238		
Disposal/Impairment		(1,717)	(779)		
Amortization		(22,005)	(15,455)		
Reclassification and others ¹		1,177	3,674		
Ending balance	\	174,320 \	160,397		

¹Includes ₩ 71 million of transfers from property, plant and equipment for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, and ₩ 1,522 million of transfers from property, plant and equipment for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022.

² Includes \ 13,360 million of transfers to investment properties and \ 32 million of transfers to inventories and \ 71 million of transfers to intangible assets for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, and \ 29,664 million of transfers to investment properties, \ 714 million of transfers to inventories and \ 1,522 million of transfers to intangible assets for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022.





10. Investment Properties

Changes in investment properties for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		September 30, 2023		September 30, 2022	
Beginning balance	\	1,071,463	\	1,150,980	
Acquisition ¹		14,874		16,198	
Disposal/Impairment		(1,841)		(143)	
Depreciation		(17,656)		(15,923)	
Reclassification and others ²		(46,046)		(62,695)	
Ending balance	\	1,020,794	\	1,088,417	

¹ During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, the Group has capitalized *√* 528 million of borrowing costs on investment properties that are qualifying assets. The capitalization rate of borrowings used to determine the amount of borrowing costs to be capitalized is 4.80%.

11. Right-of-use Assets

Changes in right-of-use assets for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		September 30, 2023		September 30, 2022	
Beginning balance	\	40,244	\	36,445	
Acquisition		30,468		15,236	
Disposal/Changes		(853)		(2,007)	
Depreciation		(20,210)		(13,668)	
Reclassification and others		27		(2,089)	
Ending balance	\	49,676	\	33,917	

² Includes ₩ 13,360 million of transfers from property, plant and equipment and ₩ 58,069 million of transfers to inventories for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, and ₩ 29,664 million of transfers from property, plant and equipment, ₩ 69,803 million of transfers to inventories and ₩ 22,647 million of transfers to assets held for sale for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



12. Assets Held for Sale

Changes in assets held for sale for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		September 30, 2023		September 30, 2022			
Beginning balance	\	-	\	20,124			
Disposal		-		(43,756)			
Reclassification and others ¹		<u>-</u>		23,632			
Ending balance	\	-	\	-			

¹Includes ₩ 22,647 million of transfers from investment properties, and ₩ 985 million transfers from investment in associates for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022.

13. Borrowings and Bond

(a) Details of short-term borrowings as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	Lender	Annual interest rate (%)		September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Borrowings	Hana Bank	FTP(1 year)+0.994~1.2	\	10,500 \	7,000
		Bank Debenture (6 months)+1.62		-	3,000
		CD(3 months)+1.75		7,955	7,805
	Hana Bank Bahrain branch	CME Term SOFR (3 months)+1.2		5,954	5,686
	KB Kookmin Bank	CD(3 months)+1.75		39,775	39,025
	Shinhan Bank	Bank Debenture (6 months)+1.13		-	10,000
		Bank Debenture (1 year)+1.05		10,000	-
	NH Nonghyup Bank	3.87		-	19
	Korea Development Bank	Industrial Financial Debenture(1 year)+0.84		4,000	-
	Subtotal		-	78,184	72,535
Consumer credit	NH Nonghyup Bank	-	_	-	75
agreements ¹	Hana Card	-		-	19
	Subtotal			-	94
	Total		\	78,184 \	72,629

¹The Group provides payment guarantees to financial institutions in accordance with the consumer credit agreements when collecting retail trade receivables, and recognizes payments received from financial institutions on behalf of the retail customers as short-term borrowings. No interest expense is incurred on payment guarantees.





13. Borrowings and Bond (Continued)

(b) Details of current portion of long-term borrowings and long-term borrowings as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	Lender	Maturity	Annual interest rate (%)		September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Other financial loan for working capital ¹	NH Nonghyup Bank	2024.06.10~ 2027.06.20	-	\	66,591	51,308
Borrowings	KD Kaalaasia	2025.03.07	MOR(1 year) +1.67		10,000	-
Bollowings	KB Kookmin Bank	2023.09.11	MOR(6 months) +1.03		-	825
	Dank	2023.09.11	MOR(6 months) +1.58		-	801
	Korea Development	2025.06.23	Industrial Financial Debenture (1 year)+0.66		8,750	10,000
	Bank	2024.12.01	Industrial Financial Debenture (6 months)+1.44		20,000	20,000
	Hana Bank	2026.12.31	5.57		10	-
	Total			\	105,351	82,934
Consolidated statements of finance	cial position:			-		
Current					18,944	4,126
Non-current					86,407	78,808
	Total			\	105,351	82,934

¹This borrowing is a government fund granted for contracted cultivation as part of ginseng systematization project, subsidized by the Ministry for Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs. Therefore, the interest rate is 0% and the discount for present value is calculated and recognized as a government subsidy every quarter.

(c) Details of bond as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	Issuance date	Maturity	Annual interest rate (%)		September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
					_	
2-1st non-guarantee public bonds	2023.09.13	2025.09.12	4.180	\	100,000 \	-
2-2nd non-guarantee public bonds	2023.09.13	2026.09.11	4.322		200,000	-
	Subtota	I			300,000	-
	Discount on	bond			(912)	-
	Total			\	299,088 \	
Consolidated statements of financia	l position:					
Current					-	-
Non-current					299,088	
	Total			\	299,088 \	

(d) As discussed in Note 23.(c) of interim consolidated financial statements, the Group provides collaterals for the above borrowings.





14. Employee Benefits

(a) Details of profit or loss recognized related to employee benefits for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		Septem	ber:	30, 2023		September 30, 2022				
	-	Three-month period ended		Nine-month period ended	_	Three-month period ended		Nine-month period ended		
Defined benefit plans:	_		-							
Current service cost	\	11,521	\	33,435	\	12,752	\	38,399		
Net interest on net defined benefit liabilities(assets)		(607)		(2,743)		284		1,079		
Past service costs and gain and loss on settlement	_	-		(808)	_	211	_	(1,263)		
Subtotal		10,914		29,884		13,247		38,215		
Defined contribution plan:										
Contributions recognized as expense		1,732		5,207		1,743		5,149		
Other long-term employee benefits:										
Current service cost, etc.		1,546		5,416		1,560		4,458		
Termination benefits:										
Voluntary retirements, etc.		40		533		-		2,214		
Total	\	14,232	\	41,040	\	16,550	\	50,036		

(b) Details of net defined benefit liabilities (assets) as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	_	September 30, 2023	-	December 31, 2022
Present value of defined benefit obligations	\	550,658	\	520,980
Fair value of plan assets		(578,079)		(598,190)
Total	\	(27,421)	\	(77,210)





15. Refund Liabilities and Provisions

(a) Details of refund liabilities and provisions as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		Septemb	oer 3	30, 2023		December 31, 2022					
		Current	_	Non-current		Current	_	Non-current			
Provision for product warranty	\	2,373	\	-	\	4,172	\	-			
Refund liabilities		14,331		3,466		14,141		4,168			
Provision for site restoration		1,525		635		1,764		537			
Provision for financial guarantee		48		29		-		134			
Provision for greenhouse gases		69		-		194		-			
Provision for others		15,641		2		1,292		14,115			
Total	\	33,987	\	4,132	\	21,563	\	18,954			

(b) Changes in refund liabilities and provisions for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		September 30, 2023										
	_	Beginning balance		Increase	_	Decrease	-	Ending balance				
Provision for product warranty	\	4,172	\	1,460	\	(3,259)	\	2,373				
Refund liabilities		18,309		3,856		(4,368)		17,797				
Provision for site restoration		2,301		169		(310)		2,160				
Provision for financial guarantee		134		29		(86)		77				
Provision for greenhouse gases		194		-		(125)		69				
Provision for others		15,407		859		(623)		15,643				
Total	\	40,517	\	6,373	\	(8,771)	\	38,119				

(in millions of Korean won)		September 30, 2022									
	_	Beginning balance	_	Increase	_	Decrease		Ending balance			
Provision for product warranty	\	4,915	\	-	\	(538)	\	4,377			
Refund liabilities		17,707		4,106		(2,846)		18,967			
Provision for site restoration		5,101		4,291		(7,091)		2,301			
Provision for financial guarantee		271		-		(107)		164			
Provision for greenhouse gases		269		-		(76)		193			
Provision for others		3,089		346		(1,912)		1,523			
Total	\	31,352	\	8,743	\	(12,570)	\	27,525			





16. Real Estate Pre-sales Contracts

(a) Details of ongoing real estate pre-sale contracts for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)

(III IIIIIIIOIIS OI TOICEIT WO	,					Se	eptember 30, 2023		
Construction project	Initial sales contract date	Expected completion date	Progress (%)	_	Total sales value ¹	Total sales contract value	Revenue (cumulative) ²	Revenue (period)	Cost (cumulative) ⁴
Suwon Hwaseo Prugio Briciel	June 2020	September 2023	100.00	\	803,056 \	750,352 \	750,328 \	123,637 \	348,542
ePyeonhansesang Daejeon station Centum Vista	December 2022	June 2026	18.99		226,951	194,148	36,865	36,340	30,422
Nokbeon-dong Mixed- Use building	April 2023	February 2025	19.03		29,720	25,220	4,799	4,799	3,144
Elif Mia station Compex 1	May 2023	August 2026	8.51		61,562	25,568	2,176	2,176	1,563
Elif Mia station Compex 2	May 2023	August 2026	8.84		155,141	88,161	7,797	7,797	5,434
Gireum-dong Neighborhood commercial facilities	July 2023	December 2023	12.78		27,580	27,580	3,526	3,526	236
Gwacheon Sangsang Xi tower B	January 2021	May 2023	100.00		266,691	239,568	232,962	26,633	138,497
Goyang Hyangdong district knowledge	March 2021	July 2023	100.00		541,142	540,077	518,795	130,200	355,930
industry center ³	Total			\	2,111,843 \	1,890,674 \	1,557,248 \	335,108 \	883,768

¹Includes the expected sales value for commercial buildings, officetels, and knowledge industry center that is scheduled to be recognized as sales on a delivery basis.

(in millions of Korean won)

								September 30, 2	022		
Construction project	Initial sales contract date	Expected completion date	Progress (%)	-	Total sales value ¹	Total sa		Revenue (cumulative)	Revenue (period) ²		Cost (cumulative) ³
Suwon Hwaseo Prugio Briciel	June 2020	September 2023	67.12	\	791,406	\ 75	50,278 \	503,611	∖ 258	,736 \	226,524
Gwacheon Sangsang Xi tower B	January 2021	May 2023	69.09		239,568	23	9,568	162,986	87	,733	91,785
	Total			\	1,030,974	\ 98	9,846 \	666,597	346	,469 \	318,309

¹Includes the expected sales value for commercial buildings that is scheduled to be recognized as sales on a delivery basis.

²This is the amount after deducting prepayment discounts from the total sales contract value.

³Sales revenue for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023 excludes sales revenue of DNC Deogeun Co., Ltd. which was incurred before the Group acquiring control over the entity.

⁴Excludes the cumulative cost for common infrastructure, amounting to ₩ 109,492 million.

²Excludes ₩ 4,195 million of sales revenue of Suwon Hwaseo Park Prugio, since the construction has been completed and the pre-sales contract is in progress as of September 30, 2022.

³Excludes the cumulative cost for common infrastructure, amounting to ₩ 62,811 million.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



16. Real Estate Pre-sales Contracts (Continued)

(b) Receivables and payables for ongoing real estate pre-sale contracts as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		September 30, 2023											
Construction project	-	Revenue (cumulative)		Cash collected (cumulative)		Trade receivables for sale in lots	,	Advanced receipts for sale in lots					
Suwon Hwaseo Prugio Briciel	\	750,328	\	488,902	\	268,080	\	6,654					
ePyeonhansesang Daejeon station Centum Vista		36,865		23,969		13,612		716					
Nokbeon-dong Mixed-Use building		4,799		-		4,799		-					
Elif Mia station Complex 1		2,176		2,900		-		724					
Elif Mia station Complex 2		7,797		10,620		48		2,871					
Gireum-dong Neighborhood Commercial Facilities		3,526		5,516		-		1,990					
Gwacheon Sangsang Xi tower B		232,962		227,838		5,124		-					
Goyang Hyangdong district knowledge industry center		518,795		477,636		41,159		-					
Total	\	1,557,248	\	1,237,381	\	332,822	\	12,955					

(in millions of Korean won)		December 31, 2022											
Construction project	_	Revenue (cumulative)		Cash collected (cumulative)		Trade receivables for sale in lots		Advanced receipts for sale in lots					
Suwon Hwaseo Prugio Briciel	\	626,691	\	375,778	\	252,461	\	1,548					
ePyeonhansesang Daejeon station Centum Vista		525		1,770		-		1,245					
Gwacheon Sangsang Xi tower B		206,329		115,868		90,461		-					
Total	\	833,545	\	493,416	\	342,922	\	2,793					

(c) No material changes in estimated total contract revenues and total contract costs have occurred for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023. Estimated total contract revenue and total contract cost of the ongoing real estate pre-sales contracts are based on the circumstances that have occurred until September 30, 2023, and subject to change in the future.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



17. Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

Details of selling, general and administrative expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		Septembe	er 30, 2023	Septem	September 30, 2022				
	_	Three-month period ended	Nine-month period ended ¹	Three-month period ended	_	Nine-month period ended ¹			
Salaries	\	127,876	375,957	\ 118,852	\	352,775			
Retirement and termination benefits		8,293	22,986	9,909		30,774			
Employee welfare		21,325	58,716	18,567		55,395			
Travel expenses		6,145	17,426	6,230		13,684			
Communication cost		1,220	4,436	1,411		4,512			
Utilities		4,723	11,897	3,743		9,829			
Taxes and dues		2,111	31,019	1,719		27,852			
Supplies		841	4,781	1,476		4,161			
Rent		4,878	13,549	5,866		14,614			
Depreciation		11,518	41,036	9,730		40,090			
Amortization		7,718	21,577	6,701		15,276			
Repairs and maintenance		2,968	5,983	2,243		4,831			
Vehicles		1,793	5,237	2,061		5,760			
Insurance		1,389	3,450	853		2,061			
Commissions		96,338	308,894	110,410		320,897			
Freight and custody		17,467	50,508	19,934		53,068			
Conferences		1,138	3,733	1,157		3,043			
Advertising		81,690	210,899	77,084		217,647			
Education and training		1,967	6,121	1,784		3,961			
Prizes and rewards		399	1,222	315		1,087			
Cooperation		292	803	345		1,218			
Research and development		12,418	33,374	13,631		33,178			
Impairment loss (reversal of impairment loss) on trade receivables		7,553	(11,312)	14,172		14,446			
Total	\	422,060	1,222,292	\ 428,193	\	1,230,159			

¹Includes the profit or loss from discontinued operation, amounting to ₩ 5,356 million and ₩ 8,323 million for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.





18. Other Income and Expenses

(a) Details of other income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		Septeml	ber:	30, 2023	September 30, 2022				
	_	Three-month period ended		Nine-month period ended ¹	_	Three-month period ended		Nine-month period ended ¹	
Gain on foreign currency transaction	\	24,191	\	49,872	\	30,379	\	55,560	
Gain on foreign currency translation		58,689		157,592		228,872		426,997	
Gain on valuation of derivatives		1,424		5,988		-		-	
Reversal of impairment loss on other receivables		-		-		-		285	
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment		30		1,657		3,991		4,039	
Gain on disposal of intangible assets		3		3		-		-	
Gain on disposal of investment properties		91		6,823		-		-	
Gain on disposal of investments in associates and joint ventures		-		-		168		168	
Gain on disposal of assets held for sale		-		-		-		34,088	
Gain on lease contract adjustments		59		326		-		118	
Gain on disposal of right-of-use assets		2		2		-		-	
Miscellaneous income		256		8,410		5,044		15,544	
Total	\	84,745	\	230,673	\	268,454	\	536,799	

¹Includes the profit or loss from discontinued operation, amounting to \forall 266 million and \forall 3,402 million for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

(b) Details of other expenses for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		Septemb	oer 3	30, 2023	September 30, 2022			
		Three-month period ended	-	Nine-month period ended ¹	_	Three-month period ended	_	Nine-month period ended ¹
Loss on foreign currency transaction	\	9,727	\	23,087	\	7,437	\	19,342
Loss on foreign currency translation		15,984		57,423		8,962		30,064
Loss on disposal of investments in associates and joint ventures		-		-		19		19
Loss on disposal of investments in subsidiaries		-		-		43		43
Loss on valuation of derivatives		8,958		22,374		42,499		71,460
Loss on impairment of other receivables		138		76		134		-
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		288		3,003		722		1,177
Loss on impairment of property, plant and equipment		1,313		7,244		-		511
Loss on disposal of intangible assets		243		284		1		378
Loss on impairment of intangible assets		282		405		10		101
Loss on disposal of Investment properties		-		59		-		-
Loss on disposal of assets held for sale		-		-		-		1,218
Donations		1,607		3,311		2,456		4,988
Loss on lease contract adjustments		5		19		14		8
Miscellaneous loss		2,743		12,070		1,098		6,519
Total	\	41,288	\	129,355	\	63,395	\	135,828

¹Includes the profit or loss from discontinued operation, amounting to ₩ 518 million and ₩ 1,916 million for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.





19. Finance Income and Costs

Details of finance income and costs for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		Septem	ber 3	30, 2023		September 30, 2022					
	_	Three-month period ended		Nine-month period ended ²	•	Three-month period ended		Nine-month period ended			
Finance income:	_		_				-				
Interest income ¹	\	18,281	\	52,465	\	11,459	\	22,442			
Dividend income		3,737		15,878		5,440		19,884			
Gain on valuation of fair value through profit or loss		1,917		36,846		14,736		43,106			
Gain on disposal of financial instruments		29		29		-		-			
Total finance income	\ _	23,964	\	105,218	\	31,635	\	85,432			
Finance cost:	-		-				-				
Interest expense	\	13,174	\	40,062	\	9,249	\	25,160			
Loss on valuation of fair value through profit or loss		5,976		7,921		81		21,138			
Other financial expenses		173		173		-		10,300			
Total finance cost	\	19,323	\	48,156	\	9,330	\	56,598			
Net finance income	\	4,641	\	57,062	\	22,305	\	28,834			

¹The interest income is generated from financial instruments measured at amortized cost.

20. Income Tax Expense and Deferred Tax Assets

Income tax expense is recognized based on the best estimate of weighted average annual effective income tax rate expected for the full fiscal year. The average effective tax rates for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, are 27.88% and 29.83%, respectively.

²Includes the profit from discontinued operation, amounting to ₩ 81 million for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



21. Related Parties

(a) Details of the Group's related parties as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

Tumo	Name of antity	Location	Percentage of ownership (%)						
Туре	Name of entity	Location	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022					
Associates	LitePharmTech Co., Ltd. ¹	Korea	12.53	12.53					
	KORAMCO Banpo PFV Co., Ltd.1	Korea	18.95	18.95					
	KORAMCO Dongjak PFV Co., Ltd.1	Korea	19.47	19.47					
	KOCREF 36 REIT	Korea	21.01	21.01					
	KOCREF 41 REIT ²	Korea	26.47	26.47					
	AndaStation Professional Investment Private REIT No.1	Korea	21.43	21.43					
	Cheongna Medipolis PFV Co., Ltd.3	Korea	57.71	56.74					
	INNODIS CO., Ltd.1	Korea	19.64	19.64					
	SJ BIO MED Co., Ltd. 1,4	Korea	14.39	14.39					
	LSK Global Pharma Service Co., Ltd.	Korea	21.92	22.73					
	Mirae Asset KT&G Investment Fund I5	Korea	50.00	50.00					
	JIELGWANGJIN CITY DEVELOPMENT Co., Ltd.	Korea	35.00	-					
Joint ventures	KORAMCO Europe Private REIT 3-2 Fund ⁶	Germany	51.35	51.35					
	Starfield Suwon Inc.	Korea	50.00	50.00					

¹The Group has classified the ownership as investment in associates, notwithstanding its ownership percentage of less than 20%, as the Group has a significant influence over the invested company with its right to participate in the invested company's Board of Directors meetings in accordance with the agreement with shareholders.

²The Group has reclassified the ownership as investment in associates, as the Group obtained the ability to exercise significant influence over the invested company with the increase in its ownership percentage, following the disproportionate capital decrease of the invested company during the year ended December 31, 2022.

³The Group has classified the ownership as investment in associates, as the three-fourths of the Board of Directors' consent is required in making decisions on material financial and operational policies in accordance with the agreement with shareholders.

⁵The Group acquired 50.00% of Mirae Asset KT&G Investment Fund I during the year ended December 31, 2022, and the Group classified the shares as investments in associates.

⁶The Group has classified the ownership as investment in joint ventures as the Board of Directors' unanimous consent is required for making decisions on material financial and operational policies in accordance with the agreement with shareholders.

⁴As of September 30, 2023, reporting of business closure and liquidation procedures are in progress.





21. Related Parties (Continued)

(b) The Group conducts transactions with related parties, such as sales of goods and provision of services, etc. Details of transactions with related parties for the three-month and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of	Korean won)			Septemi	oer	30, 2023		September 30, 2022						
			Sales and of	her revenue		Purchase and other expenses			Sales and ot	her revenue		Purchase and other expenses		
Туре	Name of entity	_	Three-month period ended	Nine-month period ended		Three-month period ended	Nine-month period ended		Three-month period ended	Nine-month period ended		Three-month period ended	Nine-month period ended	
Associates	KOCREF 36 REIT	\	-	600	\	-	-	,		600	\	-	-	
	KOCREF 41 REIT		-	914		-	-		-	822		-	-	
	AndaStation Professional Investment Private REIT No.1		-	473		-	-		473	473		-	-	
	Kiwoom Milestone Private REIT No.16		-	-		-	-		606	1,399		-	-	
	INNODIS Co., Ltd.		-	-		73	196		-	-		96	626	
Joint ventures	KORAMCO Europe Private REIT 3-2 Fund		-	-		-	-		-	648		-	-	
	Starfield Suwon Inc.						-						68	
	Total	\	-	1,987	\	73	196	\	1,079	3,942	\	96	694	

(c) Details of account balances of receivables and payables with related parties as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)			September	30, 2023	December 31, 2022			
Туре	Name of entity		Receivables	Payables	Receivables	Payables		
Associates	AndaStation Professional Investment Private REIT No.1	\	- \	- \	. 481	-		
	INNODIS Co., Ltd.		-	-	-	35		
Joint venture	Starfield Suwon Inc.		-	-	70	-		
	Total	\	- \	- \	551	` 35		

(d) Details of fund transactions with related parties for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)			Septemi	oer	30, 2023		September 30, 2022															
Туре	Name of entity		Name of entity		Name of entity		Name of entity		Name of entity		Name of entity		Name of entity Equity investmen		Equity investment		Equity recovery		Equity investment		Equity recovery	
Associates	KOCREF 41 REIT	\	-	\	-	\	29,489	\	12,279													
	Mirae Asset KT&G Investment Fund I		5,000		-		-		-													
	Cheongna Medipolis PFV Co., Ltd.		83,978		-		-		-													
	Kiwoom Milestone Private REIT No.16		-		-		-		30,603													
Joint venture	Starfield Suwon Inc.		100,000		-		-		-													
Others	KORAMCO Ocheon PFV Co., Ltd.1		-		-		-		24,353													
	KORAMCO Amsa PFV Co., Ltd.2	_			<u> </u>	_	<u> </u>		1,749													
	Total	\	188,978	\		\	29,489	\	68,984													

¹The Group excluded the entity from related parties as the entity was sold to the third-party during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022.

²Since the entity was fully liquidated during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2022, it is excluded from related parties.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



21. Related Parties (Continued)

- (e) There are no payment guarantees provided between or among the related parties.
- (f) The Group currently operates Starfield Suwon Inc. after having established the joint venture with Shinsegae Property under 50:50 ratio for the year ended December 31, 2018. The disposal of the shares is limited for 5 years from the date Starfield Suwon's operation is approved. In the event that the Group or the joint venturer wishes to transfer all of its shares, the other party shall have the preemptive right to purchase the shares and selectively exercise its joint put-option rights.
- (g) The Group has entered into a capital contribution agreement in relations to equity instruments of Cheongna Medipolis PFV Co., Ltd., an associate, with the ceiling of \forall 101,000 million. As of September 30, 2023, a capital contribution has been completed. Furthermore, the equity shares shall not be transferred without the approval of Incheon Free Economic Zone and all the shareholders.
- (h) The Parent Company is required to obtain a unanimous consent of other shareholders upon disposal of the equity shares of Gwacheon Sangsang PFV. Inc.
- (i) As of September 30, 2023, the Group has entered into a capital call agreement in relations to KORAMCO Europe Private REIT 3-2 Fund. The agreement might have a payment obligation if the maturity exchange rate rises compared to the contractual exchange rate.
- (j) The Parent Company has a joint disposal right to demand other investors to dispose their ownership under the same condition of the Parent Company's disposal of Mastern No.144 PFV Co., Ltd.'s shares. Also, if the shareholders other than the Parent Company dispose the shares by obtaining the approvals from the Board of Directors and Shareholders, the Parent Company has a pre-emptive right to purchase the shares under the condition notified by those shareholders. However, the pre-emptive right to purchase the shares is not an obligation, and the other investors will have delegated their right to dispose the shares, to the Parent Company.
- (k) As of September 30, 2023, the Group's holdings in KORAMCO Banpo PFV Co., Ltd. are pledged as a collateral for a PF loan of KORAMCO Banpo PFV Co., Ltd. (see Note 23 (c)).
- (I) Key management personnel compensation for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		September 30, 2023		September 30, 2022
Short-term and long-term employee benefits Retirement benefits	\	15,700	\	14,665
Retirement benefits		1,515		1,833
Total	\	17,215	\	16,498

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



22. Risk Management and Fair Value of Financial Instruments

In relation to the financial instruments, the Group is exposed to the market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk. The purpose of risk management of the Group is to identify potential risks affecting the financial performance of the Group and to eliminate, avoid and reduce them to an acceptable level. The Group prepares and manages the company-wide risk management policies and procedures, and the finance department of the Group has overall responsibility for risk management. The finance department of the Group is responsible for monitoring and managing the financial risks associated with the operations of the Group in accordance with the risk management policies and procedures approved by the board of directors, and it periodically analyzes the nature and exposure of the financial risks. In addition, the Parent Company's management continuously reviews the compliance with the risk management policies and procedures, as well as the highest level of risk exposures it can manage. The Group's overall financial risk management strategy is same as the previous fiscal year's.

(a) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices – such as foreign exchange rates, interest rates and prices of equity securities – will affect the fair value or future cash flows of the Group's financial instruments. The Group manages and controls the market risk exposure to be within the acceptable range, while optimizing revenue.

1 Currency risk

The Group is exposed to the risk of changes in foreign exchange rates in relation to the export of manufactured tobacco and the import of tobacco leaves, etc. The Group's management internally measures the risk of currency fluctuations on a regular basis.

② Price risk

The Group is exposed to other price risks related to fluctuations of fair values and future cash flows of assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss, which may be caused by the changes in market prices of listed stocks the Group invests in. The Group's management regularly measures the risk that the fair values or future cash flows may fluctuate due to the changes in market prices for the listed stocks the Group invests in. Material investments in the Group's portfolio are individually managed, for which acquisitions and disposals are required to be approved by the Group's management.

3 Interest rate risk

The Group is exposed to the risk of interest rate fluctuation related to its borrowings, trade payables and other payables, and lease liabilities. The Group's management maintains an appropriate balance between the fixed and variable interest borrowings by regularly measuring the risk that the fair values or future cash flows of financial instruments may fluctuate due to the changes in market interest rate. The effect of interest rate change on fair values or future cash flows of financial liabilities is immaterial considering the volume of the variable interest rate liability as of September 30, 2023.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



22. Risk Management and Fair Value of Financial Instruments (Continued)

(b) Credit risk

The Group is exposed to credit risk that one of the contracting parties to the financial instrument may incur financial losses to the other party due to the failure of performing its obligations. In order to manage such credit risk, the Group's management only transacts with parties over certain level of creditworthiness, and establishes and manages the credit enhancement policies and procedures for financial assets. The Group evaluates the creditworthiness of new transacting parties using the financial information disclosed upon entering the contract and the information provided by the credit rating agency, which provides the basis for determining credit limits; the Group then receives collaterals and/or payment guarantees as necessary. In addition, the Group periodically reassesses the credit limits and readjusts the collaterals by reassessing the contracting party's creditworthiness, and for financial assets with delayed collection, their status and collection strategies are reported quarterly and appropriate measures are taken in accordance with the reasons for delay.

As of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the carrying amount of financial assets is the maximum exposure to credit risk.

(c) Liquidity risk

The Group is exposed to liquidity risk caused by difficulties in meeting its obligations related to financial liabilities that are settled by transferring financial assets such as cash. In order to manage liquidity risk, the Group's management establishes the short and mid-to-long term financial management plans and continuously analyzes and reviews the budgeted and actual cash outflows, in order to counterpose the maturities of financial liabilities and assets. The Group's management deems the financial liabilities are redeemable by the cash flows from operating activities and cash inflows from financial assets.





22. Risk Management and Fair Value of Financial Instruments (Continued)

(d) Details of the carrying amounts of each category of financial instrument as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022
Financial assets:				
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss ¹	\	553,286	\	1,051,441
Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss		230,721		206,494
Derivative assets		1,018		23,069
Financial assets measured at amortized cost				
Cash and cash equivalents ¹		1,173,638		1,063,112
Other financial assets		319,172		243,901
Trade and other receivables		2,092,093		1,636,987
Long-term deposits		1,541,284		1,437,130
Subtotal		5,126,187		4,381,130
Total financial assets	\	5,911,212	\	5,662,134
Financial liabilities:				
Derivative liabilities	\	7,921	\	-
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost				
Short-term borrowings		78,184		72,629
Current portion of long-term borrowings		18,944		4,126
Long-term borrowings and debentures		385,495		78,808
Trade and other payables		1,390,530		1,101,926
Lease liabilities		47,078		37,609
Liabilities for non-controlling interests		17,868		27,769
Subtotal		1,938,099		1,322,867
Total financial liabilities	\	1,946,020	\	1,322,867

¹As of December 31, 2022, the money market trust amounting to ₩ 337,906 million that is included in cash equivalents is classified as the financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss.





22. Risk Management and Fair Value of Financial Instruments (Continued)

(e) When measuring the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Group uses the market's observable inputs to the extent possible. Fair value is classified within the fair value hierarchy, based on the inputs used in valuation techniques as follows:

	Inputs used
Level 1	Unadjusted quoted price in an active market accessible at the measurement date for the same asset or liability
Level 2	Inputs that are observable directly or indirectly for an asset or liability other than the quoted price of Level 1
Level 3	Unobservable inputs for an asset or liability

Details of the fair values of financial instruments measured by each fair value hierarchy as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		September 30, 2023						
		Carrying			Fair value			
	_	amount	_	Level 1		Level 2	_	Level 3
Fair value through profit or loss	\	553,286	\	-	\	184,371	\	368,915
Fair value through other comprehensive income or loss		230,721		221,216		-		9,505
Derivative assets		1,018		-		1,018		-
Total financial assets	_	785,025	_	221,216	_	185,389	\	378,420
Derivative liabilities	\	7,921	\	-	\	7,921	\	-
(in millions of Korean won)				Decemb	er 31,	2022		
	_	Carrying				Fair value		
		amount		Level 1	_	Level 2	_	Level 3
Fair value through profit or loss ¹	\	1,051,441	\	-	\	693,490	\	357,951
Fair value through other comprehensive income or loss		206,494		196,989		-		9,505
Derivative assets		23,069		-		23,069		
Total financial assets	\	1,281,004	\	196,989	\	716,559	\	367,456

¹As of December 31, 2022, the money market trust amounting to ₩ 337,906 million that is included in cash equivalents is classified as the financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss.

There is no movement between the levels of fair value hierarchy during the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023 and the year ended December 31, 2022.





22. Risk Management and Fair Value of Financial Instruments (Continued)

As of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the fair value of investment trust equity security classified as financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss (other comprehensive income or loss) was measured using the adjusted net asset method and the discounted cash flow method and was classified as Level 3 fair value based on the inputs used in the valuation technique.

The changes in Level 3 fair value for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		September 30, 2023		September 30, 2022
Beginning balance	\	367,456	\	319,482
Acquisition		34,493		58,650
Disposal		(28,381)		(18,744)
Transfers		-		(28,300)
Changes in fair value		4,852		6,367
Ending balance	\	378,420	\	337,455

(f) Details of net gain or loss by each financial instrument category for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)				September 3	0, 2023		
	mea	Financial assets sured at fair value through profit or loss	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss	Derivatives	Financial assets measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	Total
Profit for the period:							
Interest income	\	- \		- \	52,464 \	- \	52,464
Dividend income		7,699	8,179	-		-	15,878
Gain or loss on valuation		28,925		(16,386)		-	12,539
Gain or loss on disposal		29	-	-	-	•	29
Interest expense		-	-	-	-	(40,062)	(40,062)
Reversal of impairment loss		-	-	-	11,236		11,236
Gain on lease contract adjustments		-	-	-	-	307	307
Other financial expense		-	-	-	-	(173)	(173)
Total	\	36,653 \	8,179 \	(16,386) \	63,700 \	(39,928) \	52,218
		_					
Other comprehensive income before tax:							
Other comprehensive income before tax: Net change in fair value and others	\	- \	24,228 \	- \	- \	- \	24,228
•		- \		- \ September 3		- \	24,228
Net change in fair value and others		Financial assets sured at fair value through profit or loss	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss			Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	24,228 Total
Net change in fair value and others		Financial assets sured at fair value through profit	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive	September 3	i0, 2022 Financial assets measured at	Financial liabilities measured at	
Net change in fair value and others (in millions of Korean won)		Financial assets sured at fair value through profit	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss	September 3	i0, 2022 Financial assets measured at	Financial liabilities measured at	
Net change in fair value and others (in millions of Korean won) Profit for the period:	F mea	rinancial assets sured at fair value through profit or loss	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss	September 3 Derivatives	Financial assets measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	Total
Net change in fair value and others (in millions of Korean won) Profit for the period: Interest income	F mea	Financial assets sured at fair value through profit or loss	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss	September 3 Derivatives	Financial assets measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	Total 22,442
Net change in fair value and others (in millions of Korean won) Profit for the period: Interest income Dividend income	F mea	Financial assets sured at fair value through profit or loss	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss	September 3 Derivatives - \ .	Financial assets measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	Total 22,442 19,884
Net change in fair value and others (in millions of Korean won) Profit for the period: Interest income Dividend income Gain or loss on valuation	F mea	Financial assets sured at fair value through profit or loss	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss	September 3 Derivatives - \ .	Financial assets measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	Total 22,442 19,884 (49,492)
Net change in fair value and others (in millions of Korean won) Profit for the period: Interest income Dividend income Gain or loss on valuation Gain or loss on disposal	F mea	Financial assets sured at fair value through profit or loss	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss	September 3 Derivatives - \ .	Financial assets measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	Total 22,442 19,884 (49,492) (10,300)
Net change in fair value and others (in millions of Korean won) Profit for the period: Interest income Dividend income Gain or loss on valuation Gain or loss on disposal Interest expense	F mea	Financial assets sured at fair value through profit or loss	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss	September 3 Derivatives - \ .	Financial assets measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	Total 22,442 19.884 (49,492) (10,300) (25,160)
Net change in fair value and others (in millions of Korean won) Profit for the period: Interest income Dividend income Gain or loss on valuation Gain or loss on disposal Interest expense Impairment loss	F mea	Financial assets sured at fair value through profit or loss	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss 9,238 - (10,300)	September 3 Derivatives - \ .	Financial assets measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	70tal 22,442 19,884 (49,492) (10,300) (25,160) (14,160)
Net change in fair value and others (in millions of Korean won) Profit for the period: Interest income Dividend income Gain or loss on valuation Gain or loss on disposal Interest expense Impairment loss Gain on lease contract adjustments	F mea	Financial assets sured at fair value through profit or loss	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income or loss 9,238 - (10,300)	September 3 Derivatives (71,460)	Financial assets measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost	Total 22,442 19,884 (49,492) (10,300) (25,160) (14,160)

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



23. Contingent Liabilities and Commitments

(a) Litigation cases

As of September 30, 2023, the Group has 15 pending litigations where the Group is in the position of the defendant, and the litigation amounts amount to \forall 73,575 million. It is not possible to reasonably predict the impact of the outcome of the pending litigation on the consolidated financial statements of the Group as of September 30, 2023.

(b) Commitments with financial institutions

The Group's major arrangements with financial institutions as of September 30, 2023 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won or thousands of US dollars)

Туре	Financial institutions	Currency	Limit	Execution
Opening import letter of credits	Hana Bank and one other	USD	110,300	86,369
Derivatives trading ¹	KB Kookmin Bank and five others	USD	323,500	11,897
Trade receivables factoring agreement	Hana Bank	KRW	5,000	341
Others	Korea Development Bank and five others	KRW	951,294	187,704
	Hana Bank Bahrain branch	USD	4,500	4,500

¹Derivatives consist of foreign exchange forward contracts, and are held for trading as of September 30, 2023.

As of September 30, 2023, the Group has a short-term export credit insurance contract with Korea Trade Insurance Corporation (covered amount: USD 113,350 thousand, EUR 1,800 thousand) related to the overseas export of manufactured cigarettes and other products.

(c) Payment guarantees and collaterals

Details of payment guarantees and collaterals provided by other parties to the Group as of September 30, 2023 are as follows:

(In millions of Korean won or thousands of US dollars or thousands of Turkish Lira or thousands of Russian Ruble)

Provider	Currency	Limit	Details
Korea Housing & Urban Guarantee Corporation	KRW	650,809	Housing distribution guarantee, etc.
Seoul Guarantee Insurance	KRW	28,713	License guarantee, etc.
Hana Bank	KRW	100	Refund debt payment guarantee
ARCH and one other	USD	79	License bond payment guarantee
Ameria Bank	USD	500	Trade receivable payment guarantee
Garanti Bank and one other	TRY	23,000	Payment guarantee on customs, etc.
Hana Bank	USD	2,000	Performance and tender guarantee related to exporting reconstituted tobacco leaves
Alfa Bank and one other	RUB	2,119,283	Trade receivable payment guarantee

As of September 30, 2023, KT&G Taiwan Corporation receives a payment guarantee from Citi Bank Taiwan (executed amount: TWD 200,000 thousand), for import clearance. The Group has a recourse liability up to the limit of TWD 200,000 thousand to Citi Bank Taiwan.





23. Contingent Liabilities and Commitments (Continued)

Details of payment guarantees provided by the Group to other parties as of September 30, 2023 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won or thousands of Russian Ruble)

Guarantee user	Guaranteed by	Currency	Limit <u>amount</u>	Execution amount	Details of guarantee
Buyer of Suwon Hwaseo Prugio Briciel	Shinhan Bank	KRW	76,720	62,311	Loan guarantee for the intermediate payment of off-plan sales construction
Buyer of ePy eonhansesang Daejeon station Centum Vista	Hana Bank	KRW	7,766	515	Loan guarantee for the intermediate payment of off-plan sales construction
Korea Special Sales Financial Cooperative Association Registed Agency	Korea Special Sales Financial Cooperative Association	KRW	801	-	Pay ment guarantee for deductibles and others of Sangmu branch
Buyer of Goy ang Hyangdong district knowledge industry center	KB Kookmin Bank and two others	KRW	148,000	52, 192	Loan guarantee for the intermediate payment of off-plan sales construction
Marisana Enterprises Limited	Alfa Bank	RUB	14,384	14,384	Payment guarantee for rent

The Group provides payment guarantees to financial institutions in accordance with the consumer credit agreements when collecting retail trade receivables, and recognizes payments received from financial institutions on behalf of the retail customers as short-term borrowings (see Note 13).

Details of assets pledged as collaterals as of September 30, 2023 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	Carrying amount	Debt amount	Collateralized amount	Collateral holder	Туре	
Property, plant and	\ 22,061				Long term borrowings	
equipment	46,807	32,750	44,400	Korea Development Bank	Long term borrowings and limit loan	
	16,793	13,000	24,000	Shinhan Bank and one other	Short-term borrowings	
	29,667	-	2,400	Korea Development Bank	Collateral for limit loan agreement	
	2,776	10	30,000	Hana Bank	Facility loan	
Investment properties	423,445	20,165	26,072	CJ Foodville Co., Ltd., etc.	Establishment of right to collateral security on rent deposits/Establishment of lease contracts	
	80,848	48,000	57,600	KB Kookmin bank and one other	Short-term borrowings	
Other financial assets and other receivables	10,310	-	10,310	Korea Land & Housing Corporation	Establishment of a pledge for property development	
	1,553	-	1,553	Korea Housing & Urban Guarantee Corporation	Collateral for unsecured site	
	597	597	597	Samsung Fire & Marine Insurance	Establishment of a pledge for leasehold deposits	
	600	-	720	Suhyup Bank	Establishment of pledge related to loan arrangement for Elif Mia contract deposit	
	200	-	110	Hana Bank	Innergin Mall payment guarantee	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	5,000	-	5,280	Suhyup Bank	Establishment of pledge related to loan arrangement for Elif Mia contract deposit	
Pledge of Profit Rights	-	39,000	49,800	New tiger No.9 (1st), MJ Pro No.2 (2nd)	Pledge of Profit Rights	
Investments in Associates	2,661	-	5,306	Hyundai Marine & Fire Insurance, NH Bank	Collateral for PF Loan of KORAMCO Banpo PFV Co., Ltd. ¹	
Total	\ 643,318	\ 163,522	\ 273,748			

¹Equity holdings of all investors in KORAMCO Banpo PFV Co., Ltd. are pledged as collaterals for a PF loan amounting to ₩ 90,000 million.





23. Contingent Liabilities and Commitments (Continued)

Details of restricted financial assets as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)		Septem	nber 30, 2023	Decme	ber 31, 2022
Other financial assets and	Establishment of a pledge for property development	\	10,310	\	10,310
other receivables	Collateral for unsecured site		1,553		1,553
	Establishment of a pledge for leasehold deposits		597		597
	Deposit in the Accompanied Growth Cooperation Loan Fund		100,000		100,000
	Security deposits for checking accounts, etc.		422		417
	Establishment of pledge related to loan arrangement for Elif Mia contract deposit		600		-
	Innergin Mall payment guarantee		110		-
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	Establishment of pledge related to loan arrangement for Elif Mia contract deposit		5,000		-
Cash and cash equivalents	Establishment of a pledge to savings		1,682		1,680
	Total	\	120,274	\	114,557

(d) Others

Each year, the Group deposits a certain proportion of the United States bound tobacco sales proceeds into the US state government in accordance with the Tobacco Master Settlement Agreement ("MSA") legislated under the Escrow Statute of the US. According to the Escrow Statute, if the Group inflicts damage on tobacco consumers due to any illegal activities committed by the Group and leads the US state government to spend medical expenditure accordingly, the deposits in the MSA Escrow Fund may be classified to the state government's medical expenditures. Otherwise, the fund shall be refunded to the Group, in whole, after 25 years from each date of deposit. The Group recognized $\,\,$ 1,541,284 million in long-term deposits for MSA Escrow Fund as of September 30, 2023 (as of December 31, 2022: $\,$ 1,437,130 million), and they consist of T-Bond and demand deposits.

The Group has entered into a contract with agronomists for green ginseng, where the Group is to purchase a determined volume of ginseng after 6 years from the date of contract; as of September 30, 2023, the Group recognizes the initial contract payment as long-term advance payments and current portion of long-term advance payment, in the amount of \forall 147,291 million and \forall 33,229 million, respectively (as of December 31, 2022: \forall 112,930 million and \forall 27,725 million, respectively).

As of September 30, 2023, the Group has a management trust agreement in place with Marriott International Management Company B.V., and has been provided with the international public relations services by Global Hospitality Licensing S.A.R.L. Furthermore, the Group has been provided with the technical advice by Marriott International Design & Construction Services, Inc.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



23. Contingent Liabilities and Commitments (Continued)

The Group currently operates Starfield Suwon Inc. after having established the joint venture with Shinsegae Property under 50:50 ratio for the year ended December 31, 2018. The disposal of the shares is limited for 5 years from the date Starfield Suwon's operation is approved. In the event that the Group or the joint venturer wishes to transfer all of its shares, the other party shall have the preemptive right to purchase the shares and selectively exercise its joint put-option rights.

As of September 30, 2023, the Group has entered into a capital call agreement in relations to the Group's overseas real estate funds. The agreement might have a payment obligation if the maturity exchange rate rises compared to the contractual exchange rate.

The Group has entered into a capital contribution agreement in relations to debt instruments of Smilegate-Newdeal fund, etc., with the ceiling of \forall 110,692 million. As of September 30, 2023, the outstanding contribution amount is \forall 44,587 million, and the detailed timeline for contribution is yet to be determined.

The Group has entered into a capital contribution agreement in relations to equity instruments of Cheongna Medipolis PFV Co., Ltd., an associate, with the ceiling of ₩ 101,000 million. As of September 30, 2023, the capital contribution has been completed. Furthermore, the equity shares shall not be transferred without the approval of Incheon Free Economic Zone and all the shareholders.

The Parent Company is required to obtain a unanimous consent of other shareholders upon disposal of the equity shares of Gwacheon Sangsang PFV. Inc.

The Group has entered into a land-sales contract in 2018 and completed the balance payment of remaining balance in 2020. The land should be used for constructing a building in accordance with the business plan submitted to the authority of Gwacheon City and a certain part of the building should be used for designated purposes stated in the business plan for 10 years from the date of registration of preservation of ownership. In addition, the Group is obliged to donate a portion of the building to Gwacheon City.

The Parent Company has a joint disposal right to demand other Investors to dispose their ownership under the same condition of the Parent Company's disposal of Mastern No.144 PFV Co., Ltd.'s shares. Also, if the shareholders other than the Parent Company dispose the shares by obtaining the approvals from the Board of Directors and Shareholders, the Parent Company has a pre-emptive right to purchase the shares under the condition notified by those shareholders. However, the pre-emptive right to purchase the shares is not an obligation, and the other investors will have delegated their right to dispose the shares, to the Parent Company.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



23. Contingent Liabilities and Commitments (Continued)

As of September 30, 2023, the Group is being provided with a commitment to complete the construction and a guarantee from contractors and mutual aid associations for the sale contract (Suwon Hwaseo Prugio Briciel, etc.) proceed by the Group.

The Group has obligated to return infrastructure such as roads and neighborhood parks to Suwon City for free related to infrastructure construction of Suwon Hwaseo Prugio Briciel.

In relation to the sales project of Elif Mia Complex 1 and 2, the Group has an obligation to sell a portion of the residential and commercial facilities built by the Group at a low price to the Seoul City and obliged to donate roads.

As of September 30, 2023, in relation to the Daejeon station Centum Vista sales project, the Group has agreed with the constructor to compensate for the liabilities incurred by the contractor due to termination of the contract with the sub-subsidiary for the amount of \setminus 6,074 million loaned to the sub-subsidiary and problems related to the loan contract such as non-repayment of the loan.

During the year ended December 31, 2022, the Group has reached agreement with Bando Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd. to resolve the increase in construction costs due to the permission for change regarding the new construction of Sangbong-dong residential and commercial complexes through arbitration judgement ordered by Korea Commercial Arbitration Board in future, and the completion date of the construction shall be October 20, 2023 under the agreement. For prompting the construction, the Group also promised to pay \ 10 billion to Bando Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd. in installment according to the completion rate until October 20, 2023.

During the nine-month period ended September 30, 2023, the Parent Company signed a financial support letter for its subsidiaries, KT&G USA Corporation, Yungjin Pharm. Co., Ltd., Cosmocos Co., Ltd., and Renzoluc Pte., Ltd. to provide operating funds and other management-related business support.

As of September 30, 2023, the Parent Company and KT&G USA Corporation received a notification from the US Department of Justice ("DOJ") to submit a comprehensive document on the regulatory compliance status of tobacco products sold in the US, for which the investigation is underway. The ultimate outcome of the investigation and its impact are unpredictable as of September 30, 2023.

The Group is engaged in manufacturing and selling tobacco in Russia. As of September 30, 2023, the US and other countries have imposed the economic sanctions on Russia, including restrictions on SWIFT international payment network. The ultimate impact of such sanctions on the Group's business in Russia and its financial position therein cannot be reasonably estimated as of September 30, 2023.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



23. Contingent Liabilities and Commitments (Continued)

The OECD/G20 Inclusive Framework on BEPS (Base Erosion and Profit Shifting) is intended to counter tax avoidance and tax base erosion through income transfer by multinational corporations in the digital economy. The BEPS Pillar Two model rules apply to multinational entities with revenue of EUR 750 million or more per their consolidated financial statements. In Korea, the global minimum tax was passed by the National Assembly at the end of 2022 as part of the revision of the "Act on International Tax Adjustmen". The domestic effective date of this law is January 1, 2024, and the enforcement decree on the global minimum tax has not been amended as of September 30, 2023. As the global minimum tax in Korea has not been substantially enacted for financial reporting purposes, there is no related tax effect recognized by the Group in its consolidated financial statements as of September 30, 2023.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



24. Cash Flows

Cash generated from operations for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

(in millions of Korean won)	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2022
Profit for the nine-month period ended September 30	\ 809,441	\ 1,065,361
Operating profit from continuing operations	814,968	1,072,197
Operating loss from discontinued operations	(5,527)	(6,836)
Adjustments:	,	,
Employee welfare	5,737	4,096
Retirement benefits	29,884	38,215
Loss (reversal) on valuation or obsolescence of inventories	7,112	(334)
Depreciation	157,400	149,483
Amortization	22,005	15,455
Impairment loss (reversal of impairment loss) on trade and		
other receivables	(11,236)	14,160
Loss on foreign currency translation	57,423	30,064
Loss on valuation of derivatives	22,374	71,460
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	3,003	1,177
Loss on impairment of property, plant and equipment	7,244	511
Loss on disposal of intangible assets	284	378
Loss on impairment of intangible assets	405	101
Loss on disposal of investment properties	59	-
Loss on disposal of assets held for sale	-	1,218
Loss on disposal of investments in associates and joint ventures	-	19
Loss on disposal of investments in subsidiaries	-	43
Other expenses, etc.	3,465	3,612
Finance cost	47,983	56,598
Share based payment expense	119	· -
Income tax expense	312,848	452,825
Gain on foreign currency translation	(157,592)	(426,997)
Gain on valuation of derivatives	(5,988)	-
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(1,657)	(4,039)
Gain on disposal of intangible assets	(3)	-
Gain on disposal of right-of-use assets	(2)	-
Gain on disposal of investment properties	(6,823)	<u>-</u>
Gain on disposal of assets held-for-sale	(3,323)	(34,088)
Gain on disposal of investments in associates and joint ventures	_	(168)
Other income, etc.	(8,702)	(2,257)
Finance income	(105,218)	(85,432)
Increase of investments in associates		,
and joint ventures due to share of net gain/loss	(8,075)	(30,458)
Changes in working capital:		
Increase in trade and other receivables	(417,456)	(425,126)
Decrease (increase) in derivatives	13,587	(43,974)
Decrease in inventories	131,635	161,953
Decrease (increase) in accrued tobacco excise		
and other taxes	(174,849)	20,904
Increase in advance payments	(106,177)	(65,815)
Decrease in prepaid expenses	11,845	9,598
Increase in net defined benefit assets	(621)	(2,202)
Increase in trade and other payables	435,366	42,935
Increase in advance receipts	9,261	5,142
Increase in tobacco excise and other taxes payable	185,151	114,725
Increase (decrease) in provision for site restoration	(83)	121
Cash generated from operations	1,269,149	1,139,264





25. Discontinued Operation

As of December 14, 2021, The Group has discontinued KT&G USA Corporation business as the Group determined it necessary to revisit the entire global business strategy, following the enhanced US tobacco regulations and growing market competition which warrant reconsideration of conducting the US business segment.

(a) Profit or loss from discontinued operation

(in millions of Korean won)	_	September 30, 2023		September 30, 2022
Revenue ¹	\	347	\	3,402
Expenses ²		(5,874)		(10,238)
Loss from discontinued operation, before tax		(5,527)		(6,836)
Income tax expense		-		-
Loss from discontinued operation, after tax		(5,527)		(6,836)
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations		(2,308)		(6,050)
Total comprehensive loss from discontinued operation	_	(7,835)	\	(12,886)

¹The revenue includes finance income and other income.

Profit or loss from discontinued operation for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are entirely attributed to the owners of the Parent Company.

(b) Cash flows from discontinued operation

(in millions of Korean won)	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2022
Cash flows from operating activities	(2,911)	\ (13,409)
Cash flows from investing activities	33	255
Cash flows from financing activities	(714)	(864)
Changes due to foreign currency translation	995	4,961
Total cash flow	(2,597)	(9,057)

²The expenses include selling, general and administrative expenses and other expenses.

Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Unaudited)



26. Subsequent Events

On October 5, 2023, the Parent Company retired all treasury shares (3,470,000 shares, \ 302,728 million) acquired from August 4, 2023 to September 22, 2023 for the purpose of retirement of shares.

According to the resolution of the Board of Directors made on November 9, 2023, the Parent Company extended the maturity of the loan of USD 100,816 thousand to PT Trisakti Purwosari Makmur by one year for the construction of a new plant and infrastructure in Indonesia, and plans to provide funds in the amount of USD 169,440 thousand to PT Trisakti Purwosari Makmur in December 2023.

According to the resolution of the Board of Directors made on November 9, 2023, the Parent Company plans to make an additional investment of USD 105,898 thousand in three times in February, May, and October 2024 to KT&G Kazakhstan LLP for the construction of a new plant and infrastructure in Kazakhstan.